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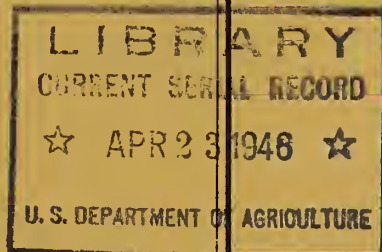
Snow Surveyors Climbing to a Snow Course

+ FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS
FOR OREGON

APRIL 1, 1946

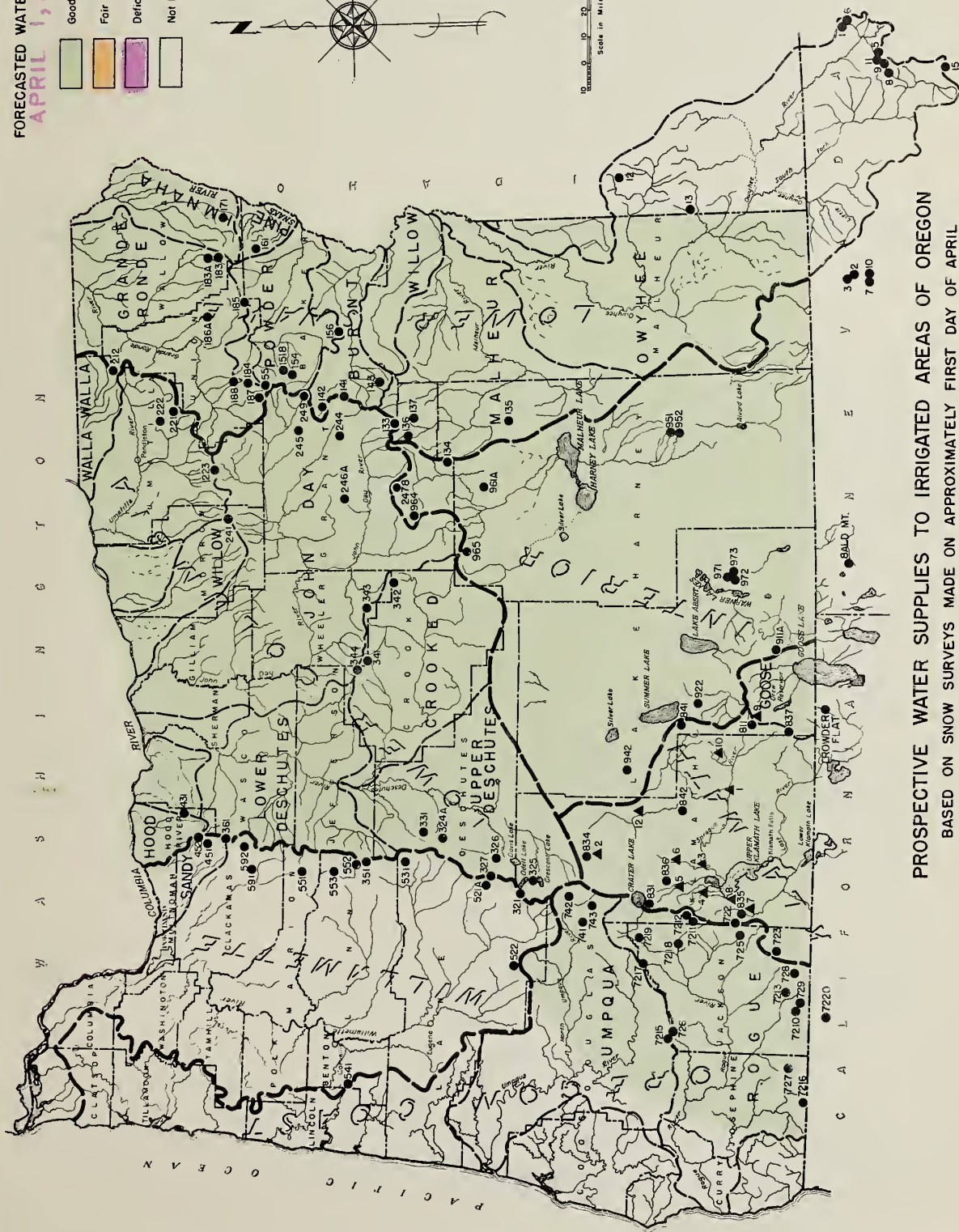
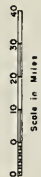
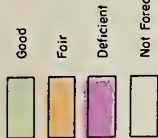
By

Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service
United States Department of Agriculture
and
Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station



Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with the Oregon State Engineer, U. S. Forest Service, National Park Service and other Federal, State and local organizations.

FORECASTED WATER SUPPLY APRIL 1, 1946



PROSPECTIVE WATER SUPPLIES TO IRRIGATED AREAS OF OREGON BASED ON SNOW SURVEYS MADE ON APPROXIMATELY FIRST DAY OF APRIL

(Dry Farm Areas or Forest and Range Lands Not Necessarily Included)

April 1, 1946

WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK

Oregon's 1946 water supply prospects are generally the best since 1943 with no water shortages foreseen in any important irrigated section and with above-normal streamflow forecast throughout the State.

Mountain snow cover enters the melting season with a measured water content 68 percent greater than normal and 52 percent greater than last year. Forecast streamflow throughout the State will be above normal and will generally equal 150 percent of the 1929-44 average, 134 percent of last year, and 93 percent of the abundant flows of 1943. Individual streams will vary from this general average but above average flow is indicated in all areas.

Total water stored in all reservoirs is 6 percent greater than of this date last year, is 12 percent greater than in 1944, 8 percent less than in 1943, and is 2 percent greater than the ten-year average, 1936-45. The number of reservoirs half full or better is the same as in 1945 and 1944 but is slightly less than in 1943. Many reservoirs are by-passing water to provide space for anticipated inflow.

Precipitation accumulated in Oregon valleys since October 1 averages 118 percent of normal, as compared with 89 percent of normal last year and 141 percent of normal in 1943.

Irrigated crop land soil moisture and watershed soil moisture is better than average and also better than last year.

Potential flood hazards exist in the present abnormally heavy snow cover but will not likely materialize unless abnormal melting conditions develop during the early runoff period.

Streamflow forecasts are summarized on pages 2 and 3 of this report, and forecast committee reports are detailed beginning on page 19.

1. The first part of the report...

2. The second part of the report...

3. The third part of the report...

Explanation of Tabulation Below and of Water Forecast Map Preceding Page 1

Tabulated below are figures indicating for what percentage of Oregon's irrigated acreage (1,049,176 acres total by 16th U. S. Census, 1940) the 1945 irrigation water supply is expected to be "good" or otherwise. The descriptive words indicate whether or not the prospective water supply to the given percentages of the total is expected to be, by local standards, deficient, fair (generally adequate but somewhat short late in the season), or good, for crop production on the usual acreage. These differences are shown in color on the map preceding page 1.

Prospective 1946 Irrig. Supply:	Deficient	Fair	Good	No Forecast	Total
Percent of Total Irrigated Area:	0	0	97	3	100

The following summarized runoff forecasts are based on mountain snow cover and on the assumption that precipitation and temperature during the runoff season will be approximately normal. Appreciable deviations from normal of temperature and/or precipitation, especially during April, May, or June, will correspondingly modify these forecasts.

		Apr.-Sept., incl., Stream Flow Expectancy as of Apr. 1, 1946		
		Acres Feet	As % of Avg. 1929-44	As % of Last Year
Area	Stream			
Northcentral	Hood River, West Fk. near Dee (Station 438)	160,000	114 b	107
	White River below Tygh Valley (3613)	185,000	139	155
Umatilla- Walla Walla	McKay Creek above McKay Reservoir (2213)	31,000	129	93 1
	S. Fk. Walla Walla River near Milton (214)	82,500	129 a	133 1
	Umatilla R. nr. Gibbon (2236)	120,000	158 b	129 1
	Umatilla R. at Pendleton (223)	200,000	137	101 1
Northeastern	Bear Creek near Wallowa (1815)	70,000	119	j
	Grande Ronde River near LaGrande (1816)	220,000	149	j
	Hurricane Cr. near Joseph (1814)	50,000	132	j
	Imnaha River at Imnaha (172)	385,000	158	132
	Lostine R. near Lostine (1810)	135,000	128	j
	Powder River at Salisbury (152)	80,000	164	j
	Wallowa R., E. Fk. (1822+1823)	13,000	140	119
	Catherine Creek nr. Union (185)	90,000	145	j
	Burnt River near Horeford (143) (Natural Flow)	65,000	209	j
Eastern	John Day River at Prairie City (2415) (with Power Canal)	50,000	133	j
	John Day R., Mid. Fk. at Ritter (2433)	160,000	167	j
	John Day R., N. Fk. nr. Dale (2432)	300,000	154	j
	Malheur River, Middle Fork, near Drewsey (1320)	86,000	155	j

(Continued on page 3)

The following information was obtained from the records of the
 Bureau of Census, Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.
 regarding the number of persons who have been granted citizenship
 since January 1, 1900, by State or Territory:
 The total number of persons granted citizenship since January 1,
 1900, is 1,087,642.
 The number of persons granted citizenship by State or Territory
 is as follows:
 Alabama 1,234
 Arizona 1,234
 Arkansas 1,234
 California 1,234
 Colorado 1,234
 Connecticut 1,234
 Delaware 1,234
 Florida 1,234
 Georgia 1,234
 Idaho 1,234
 Illinois 1,234
 Indiana 1,234
 Iowa 1,234
 Kansas 1,234
 Kentucky 1,234
 Louisiana 1,234
 Maine 1,234
 Maryland 1,234
 Massachusetts 1,234
 Michigan 1,234
 Minnesota 1,234
 Missouri 1,234
 Montana 1,234
 Nebraska 1,234
 Nevada 1,234
 New Hampshire 1,234
 New Jersey 1,234
 New Mexico 1,234
 New York 1,234
 North Carolina 1,234
 North Dakota 1,234
 Ohio 1,234
 Oklahoma 1,234
 Oregon 1,234
 Pennsylvania 1,234
 Rhode Island 1,234
 South Carolina 1,234
 South Dakota 1,234
 Tennessee 1,234
 Texas 1,234
 Utah 1,234
 Vermont 1,234
 Virginia 1,234
 Washington 1,234
 West Virginia 1,234
 Wisconsin 1,234
 Wyoming 1,234

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them.

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1. The first of these is the fact that the system is not a simple one, but a complex one, involving many different factors and many different people. The second is that the system is not a static one, but a dynamic one, which is constantly changing and evolving. The third is that the system is not a closed one, but an open one, which is constantly interacting with the outside world. The fourth is that the system is not a linear one, but a non-linear one, which is characterized by feedback loops and other non-linear relationships. The fifth is that the system is not a deterministic one, but a probabilistic one, which is characterized by uncertainty and risk. The sixth is that the system is not a single one, but a multiple one, which is characterized by many different perspectives and many different interests. The seventh is that the system is not a simple one, but a complex one, which is characterized by many different factors and many different people. The eighth is that the system is not a static one, but a dynamic one, which is constantly changing and evolving. The ninth is that the system is not a closed one, but an open one, which is constantly interacting with the outside world. The tenth is that the system is not a linear one, but a non-linear one, which is characterized by feedback loops and other non-linear relationships. The eleventh is that the system is not a deterministic one, but a probabilistic one, which is characterized by uncertainty and risk. The twelfth is that the system is not a single one, but a multiple one, which is characterized by many different perspectives and many different interests.

	1974	\$100,000	(Total) required under 1974 contract.
	1975	\$100,000	(Total) required under 1975 contract.
	1976	\$100,000	(Total) required under 1976 contract.
	1977	\$100,000	(Total) required under 1977 contract.

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		Apr.-Sept., incl., Stream Flow Expectancy as of Apr. 1, 1946		
Area	Stream	Acre Feet	As % of Avg. 1929-44	As % of Last Year
Eastern (Continued)	Malheur River, North Fork, at Beulah (139)	70,000	154	j
	Owyhee R. abv. Owyhee Res. (1232)	500,000	125 c	78 l
	Strawberry Creek near Prairie City (2434)	9,200	133 c	115
Harney Basin	Silvies R. near Burns (966)	104,000	175	105
Central	Crescent Lake Net Inflow	20,000	183	180
	Deschutes R. below Snow Cr. (3225)	90,000	206 k	238
	Ochoco Reservoir Net Inflow	38,000	285	128
	Odell Cr. nr. Crescent (3212)	40,000	168 d	166
	Squaw Cr. nr. Sisters (335)	60,000	129	156
	Tumalo Cr. & C. S. Canal (338a)	53,000	126	138
Southcentral	Chewaucan R. nr. Paisley (924)	90,000 e	176 e	138 e
	Deep Creek abv. Adel (9127)	84,000 e	170 e, f	120 e
Klamath Basin	Clear Lake Reservoir Net Inflow	67,500 g	130 h	j
	Gerber Reservoir Net Inflow	127,600 g	118 h	j
	Upper Klamath Lake Net Inflow	783,000	197	188
	Sprague River above Chiloquin (8421)	340,000	183	j
	Williamson R. below Sprague River (8419)	530,000	165	j
Southern	Applegate R. near Ruch (7212)	145,000	131	j
	Clearwater R. abv. Trap Cr. (7420)	67,000	120	121
	Fourmile Lake Net Inflow	10,300	155 i	129 l
	Hyatt Prairie Res. Net Inflow	6,400	127	j
	Little Butte Cr., N. Fk., below Fish Lake (Natural flow) (7230)	17,700	143	j
	N. Umpqua R. below Lake Cr. (7419)	177,000	126	119
	N. Umpqua R. at Toketee Falls (7414)	425,000	129	122
	Rogue R., N. Fk. abv. Prospect (722)	420,000	154	142
	Rogue R., Mid. Fk., plus Power Canal (7217a)	87,000	130	j
	Rogue R., S. Fk. abv. Imnaha Cr. (7282)	71,000	132	130
	Rogue R. below S. Fk. (7277)	860,000	143	j
Willamette Valley	Clackamas R. at Big Bottom (5911)	195,000	130	j
	McKenzie R. at McKenzie Br. (534)	710,000	134	133
	McKenzie R. near Vida (535)	1,600,000	144	130
	Willamette R., Mid. Fk., at Eula (512)	1,180,000	159	j

a - 1932-44 average

b - 1933-44 "

c - 1931-44 "

d - 1934-44 "

e - April-June, incl.,
rather than April-Sept.

f - 1930-44 average

g - Stream year 1945-46

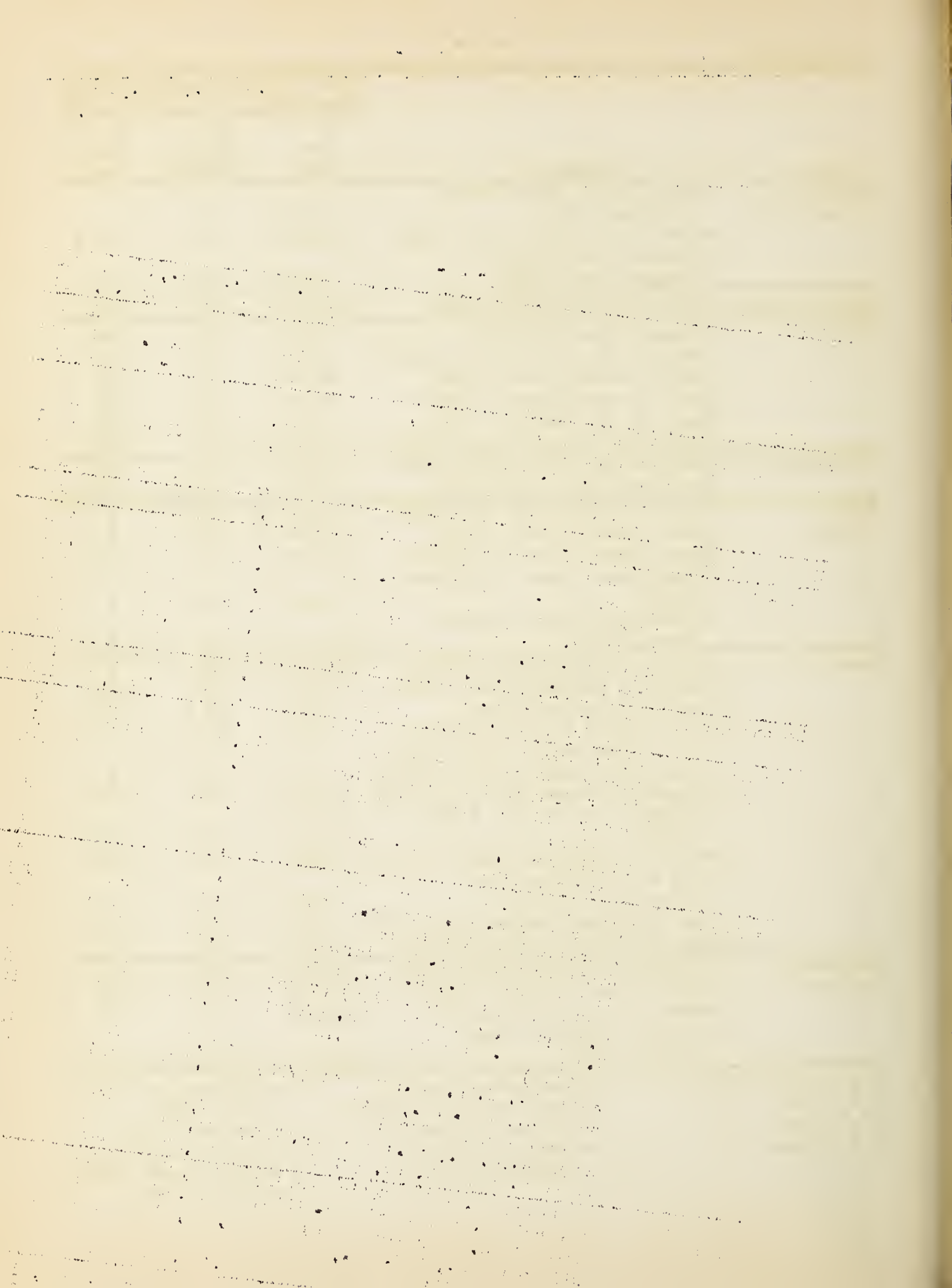
h - 1905-44 average

i - 1929-44, incl.,
lacking 1931

j - not available

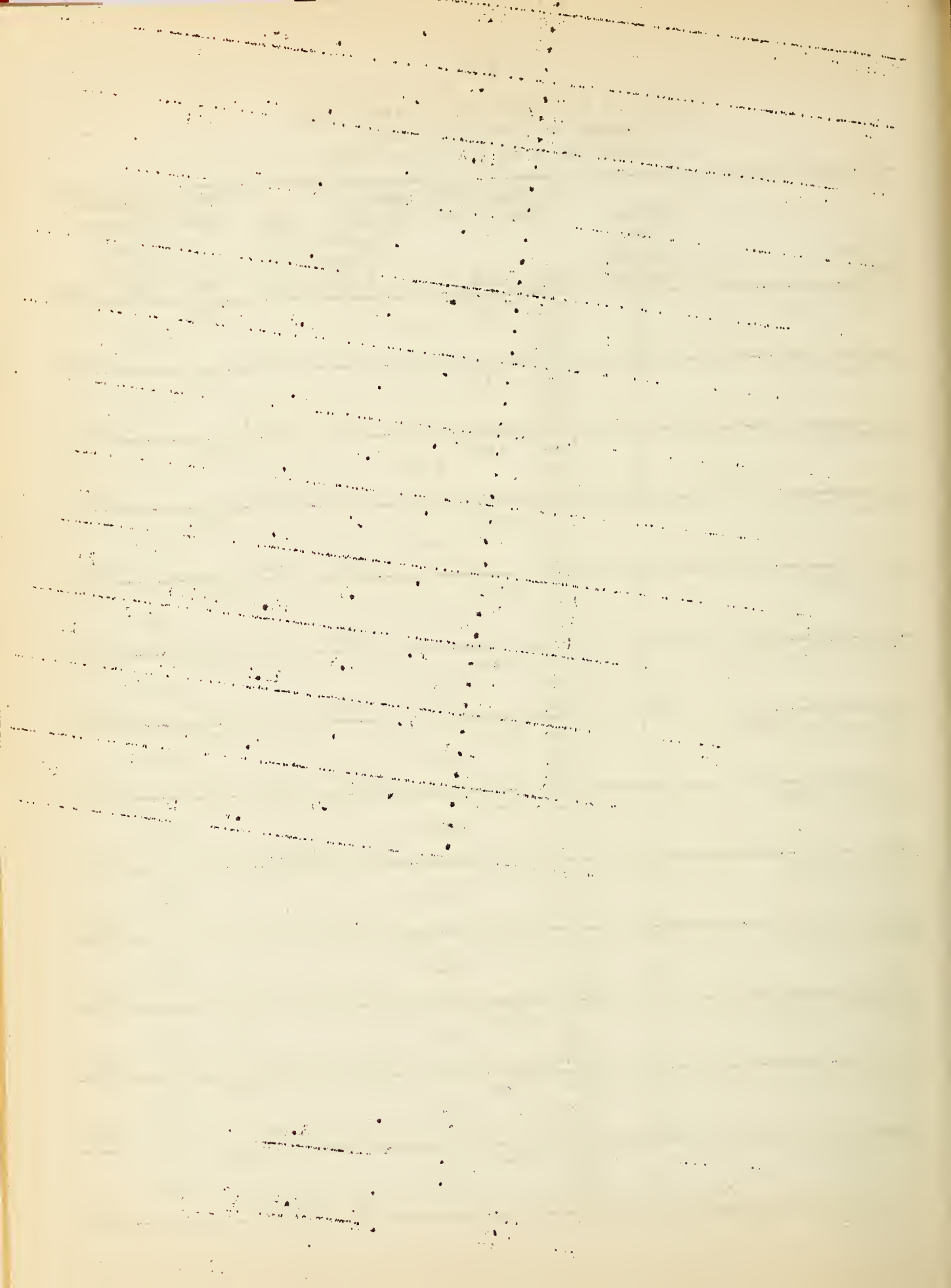
k - 1938-44 average

l - 1945 runoff figure
tentative only



STATUS OF SNOW COVER AS OF APRIL FIRST
Summary of Snow Survey Data
by Watersheds as of About April First

Stream Basin	Number of Snow Courses Averaged	Average Water Depth in Snow Cover (Inches)			Yrs. of Rec- ord	1946 Snow Water Depth (Inches) as Percent of that in		
		1946	1945	1944		1945	1944	Avg.
Owyhee River	14	7.8	11.3			69		
	14	7.8		5.5			142	
	14	7.8			7.8 (4-11)			100
Malheur River	6	10.6	7.5			141		
	5	10.4		4.5			231	
	6	10.6			7.0 (1-16)			151
Burnt River	4	12.4	9.4			132		
	3	12.7		5.9			215	
	4	12.4			7.8 (1-13)			159
Powder River	7	19.9	15.8			126		
	7	19.9		11.5			173	
	7	19.9			14.9 (7-13)			134
Pine Creek	1	36.3	26.1			139		
	1	36.3		20.3			179	
	1	36.3			27.3 (8)			133
Grande Ronde River	9	27.6	20.0			138		
	10	25.9		15.1			172	
	10	25.9			19.5 (4-17)			133
Walla Walla River	1	39.9	26.0			153		
	1	39.9		20.0			200	
	1	39.9			25.0 (15)			160
Umatilla River	4	19.7	14.2			139		
	4	19.7		10.8			182	
	4	19.7			12.2 (7-17)			161
Willow Creek	1	15.6	11.8			132		
	1	15.6		6.8			229	
	1	15.6			9.5 (17)			164
John Day River	10	16.0	11.7			137		
	10	16.0		7.3			219	
	10	16.0			10.4 (2-17)			154
Deschutes River	9	30.4	12.5			243		
	8	31.6		9.6			329	
	9	30.4			16.2 (1-17)			188
Crooked River	3	11.0	7.5			147		
	3	11.0		4.4			250	
	3	11.0			6.8 (8-17)			162
Hood River	1	20.3	8.0			254		
	1	20.3		5.0			406	
	1	20.3			8.4 (13)			242



(Continued)

Stream Basin	Number of Snow Courses Averaged	Average Water Depth in Snow Cover (Inches)			Yrs. of Rec- ord	1946 Snow Water Depth (Inches) as Percent of that in		
		1946	1945	1944		1945	1944	Avg.
Sandy River	3	34.3	24.1			142		
	3	34.3		20.6			166	
	3	34.3			27.0 (9-14)			127
Clackamas River	1	24.8	10.4			238		
	1	24.8		9.8			253	
	2	21.0			12.9 (6-9)			163
Willamette River	10	39.4	17.1			230		
	10	39.4		12.3			320	
	10	39.4			18.0 (4-16)			219
Silver Lako Basin	1	5.4	0.0			-	-	
	1	3.4		0.0			-	
	1	3.4			0.7 (5)			486
Chewaucan River	1	11.0	7.8			141		
	1	11.0		3.3			333	
	1	11.0			4.9 (7)			224
Harney Basin	7	7.8	7.3			107		
	7	7.8		3.8			205	
	7	7.8			5.3 (2-15)			147
Guano Lake	2	4.0	6.4			62		
	2	4.0		3.3			121	
	2	4.0			4.9 (6)			82
Warner Lake	1	13.6	10.9			125		
	1	13.6		8.6			158	
	1	13.6			8.8 (7)			154
Umpqua River	6	21.5	9.1			236		
	6	21.5		6.5			331	
	6	21.5			10.2 (7-10)			211
Upper Rogue River	13	28.7	18.4			156		
	12	24.8		11.2			221	
	13	28.7			20.7 (2-15)			139
Applegate River	4	25.8	18.6			139		
	4	25.8		14.9			173	
	4	25.8			23.2 (10-11)			111
Illinois River	2	17.2	14.0			123		
	2	17.2		7.4			232	
	2	17.2			16.6 (9-10)			104
Klamath Lake Basin	19*	22.5	12.9			174		
	20*	17.6		7.4			238	
	21*	20.4			13.4 (2-19)			152
Goose Lake Basin	3*	10.2	7.7			132		
	3*	10.2		6.4			159	
	3*	10.2			5.6 (7-15)			132

* Including Copco water measurement stations.

STATUS OF WATERSHED SOIL MOISTURE

Soil moisture samples were not secured on Southern Oregon watershed soil moisture stations in the spring of 1946. Samples elsewhere in Oregon were secured at established soil moisture stations as included in the tabulation below.

Summary of Soil Moisture in March
Central and Eastern Oregon 1940-1946
(Soil moisture is expressed as percentage
of the soil dry weight.)

Soil Moisture Station	Date	Depth in Feet								3-5		0-5
		0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	0-3	3-6	or 0-6
Blue Mtn.	3-26-40	54.8	32.4	25.2	28.6	23.4	-	Bedrock		37.5	-	-
Summit	3-19-41	61.0	37.1	31.3	27.4	30.1	32.5	"		43.1	30.0	36.6
Elev. 5098	3-21-42	54.8	46.2	36.5	30.4	33.4	35.0	"		45.8	32.9	39.4
Sec. 6,	3-26-44	54.6	31.0	25.6	27.6	30.6	38.6	"		37.1	32.3	34.7
T. 12 S.,	3-26-45	46.6	28.6	34.4	37.2	34.8	34.7	"		36.5	35.6	36.0
R. 36 E.	3-17-46	55.0	32.4	37.6	41.5	35.7	26.0	"		41.7	34.4	38.0
Catherine	3-22-42	59.7	52.1	45.7	40.1	39.4	42.6	43.2	53.0	52.5	40.7	46.6
Creek	3-24-44	53.6	26.4	24.8	24.9	27.0	28.4	31.6	37.3	34.9	26.8	30.8
Elev. 4240	3-24-45	61.0	41.0	26.4	36.6	36.5	44.4	47.5	66.3	42.8	39.2	41.0
Sec. 27,	3-15-46	46.4	38.4	28.0	33.8	28.8	34.0	65.2	61.8	37.6	32.2	34.9
T. 5 S.,												
R. 41 E.												
Chemult	3-27-40	63.2	53.7	51.4	52.6	42.0	37.7	41.8	44.9	56.1	44.1	50.1
Elev. 4760	3-18-41	56.7	36.2	36.5	36.6	37.4	38.0	40.9	43.8	43.1	37.3	40.2
Sec. 21,	3-20-42	35.9	35.4	39.3	35.8	37.1	39.1	42.2	45.8	36.9	37.3	37.1
T. 27 S.,	3-21-44	58.8	35.2	33.2	32.4	34.8	35.6	38.2	42.1	42.4	34.3	38.3
R. 8 E.	3-20-45	72.8	36.4	38.6	38.9	38.7	39.8	43.5	46.6	49.3	39.1	44.2
	3-10-46	36.4	35.4	33.7	33.9	34.8	34.4	36.8	42.0	35.2	34.4	34.8
Dooley Mtn.	3-19-41	47.4	21.9	19.7	18.8	24.6	22.3	Bedrock		29.7	21.9	25.8
Elev. 5300	3-22-42	51.2	35.3	24.9	25.7	-	-	"		37.1	-	-
Sec. 32,	3-26-44	43.9	26.1	15.2	10.5	10.9	-	"		28.4	-	-
T. 11 S.,	3-26-45	59.5	29.6	14.8	13.9	-	-	"		34.6	-	-
R. 40 E.	3-17-46	46.0	24.1	14.0	11.6	15.0	-	"		28.0	-	-
Emigrant	3-23-42	71.8	66.8	33.8	28.9	29.1	37.6	33.6	-	57.5	31.9	44.7
Springs	3-24-44	60.4	32.3	25.4	21.8	25.2	-	-	-	39.4	-	-
Elev. 3900	3-24-45	60.0	57.5	35.9	28.5	31.2	47.1	-	-	51.1	35.6	43.4
Sec. 29,	3-15-46	66.0	59.6	35.3	30.1	37.7	46.1	-	-	53.6	38.0	45.8
T. 1 N.,												
R. 35 E.												
Granite-	3-19-41	58.5	24.9	13.9	14.9	7.5		Bedrock		32.4	11.2	23.9
Sumpter	3-24-42	45.4	17.9	12.9	14.9	16.4		"		25.4	15.7	21.5
Divide	3-25-44	54.7	19.9	11.1	7.2	11.9		"		28.6	9.6	21.0
Elev. 5790	1945	Not measured										
Sec. 22,	3-16-46	57.7	22.5	11.5	10.8	11.9		"		30.6	11.4	22.9
T. 9 S.,												
R. 36 E.												

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Summary of Watershed Soil Moisture

Ochoco	3-28-40	58.3	53.6	59.7	42.4	41.0	41.8	40.0	42.9	57.2	41.7	49.5
Mountain	3-18-41	56.1	50.5	43.9	42.4	45.3	45.3	46.5	45.9	50.2	44.3	47.2
Elev. 5080	3-21-42	49.5	54.6	45.5	44.1	42.5	44.3	42.7	40.4	49.9	43.6	46.8
Sec. 8,	3-22-44	62.4	44.2	41.6	41.0	37.4	39.0	40.9	39.3	49.4	39.1	44.3
T. 13 S.,	3-21-45	55.3	52.4	49.2	46.0	44.0	42.9	42.3	35.4	52.3	44.3	48.3
R. 20 E.	3-12-46	48.0	51.4	54.6	48.0	50.7	45.8	53.2	49.4	51.3	48.2	49.8
Quartz Mtn.	3-25-42	33.5	34.6	39.4	39.9	36.2	31.4	38.5	57.4	35.8	35.8	35.8
Elev. 5350	3-28-44	35.8	18.9	24.4	28.3	34.1	26.3	43.8	52.0	26.4	29.6	28.0
Sec. 33,	3-26-45	58.1	30.6	33.2	32.2	26.4	38.1	35.1	44.0	40.6	32.2	36.4
T. 37 S.,	1946	Not measured										
R. 16 E.												
Starr Ridge	3-24-42	35.0	28.2	26.9	15.6	13.4	14.8	13.9	13.7	30.0	14.6	22.3
Elev. 5156	3-27-44	39.5	25.6	20.3	13.1	14.0	13.0	16.1	15.0	28.5	13.4	20.9
Sec. 20,	3-27-45	43.3	19.6	12.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	14.3	17.4	25.2	13.6	19.4
T. 15 S.,	3-12-46	39.0	27.4	16.6	15.0	12.8	14.5	16.7	-	27.7	14.1	20.9
R. 31 E.												
Tollgate	3-23-42	65.6	56.4	33.3	31.8	30.9	36.6	38.4	42.6	51.8	33.1	42.4
Elev. 5070	3-23-44	61.0	53.0	35.6	34.2	30.7	34.0	38.9	45.9	49.9	33.0	41.4
Sec. 32,	3-23-45	65.3	49.2	34.1	30.9	33.5	36.5	51.9	50.6	49.5	33.6	41.6
T. 4 N.,	3-14-46	64.8	46.5	34.9	34.1	33.2	36.6	40.0	44.8	48.7	34.6	41.7
R. 38 E.												

Soil moisture conditions in the high watersheds are believed now to be better than average on most areas. The station at Chemult, however, has the driest condition since these records were begun in 1940.

Streamflow expectancy from any given snow cover, as affected by watershed soil moisture, should be somewhat increased or decreased from the average 1946 flow in accordance with the relative wetness of the soils.

STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE AS OF APRIL FIRST

In the following tabulation, water storage in acre feet in important Oregon reservoirs as of about April 1, 1946, is compared with storage as of approximately the same date in 1945, 1944, 1943, and with 10 yr. average, 1936-45.

Storage Reservoir	Stream Basin	Capacity Acre Ft.	Acre Feet in Storage				10-yr. Avg.
			About 4-1-46	About 4-1-45	About 4-1-44	About 4-1-43	
Agency Valley	Malheur	60,000	54,660	60,000	50,210	35,940	47,891
Antelope	Owyhee	36,550	15,037	22,600	4,500	27,733	18,512
Clear Lake	Lost River	440,240 ^b	282,440 ^b	284,180 ^b	296,080 ^b	362,620 ^{b,c}	241,442 ^b
Cold Springs	Umatilla	50,000	49,000 ^c	42,000	50,000	50,000	44,235
Cottage Grove	Willamette	33,090 ^b	19,240 ^{b,c}	20,100 ^b	19,910 ^b	23,740 ^b	21,250 ^{b,e}
Cottonwood	Goose Lake	4,160	0 ^c	1,930	399	0 ^c	1,237 ^h
Crane Prairie	Deschutes	50,000	39,650 ^c	32,300	47,310	41,600 ^a	35,376 ⁱ
Crescent Lake	Deschutes	80,000	33,330	34,360	54,310	35,000	35,117
Drew Creek	Goose Lake	62,500	46,271 ^c	47,000	43,610	62,000 ^a	48,418
Emigrant Gap	Rogue	8,200	8,200 ^c	7,948	5,946	8,294	7,770
Fern Ridge	Willamette	101,200 ^b	63,500 ^{b,c}	69,200 ^b	35,430 ^b	77,410 ^b	56,925 ^{j,k}
Fish Lake	Rogue	7,720	4,206	4,046	6,988	5,816	4,995
Fourmile Lake	Klamath	14,000 ^d	5,072	8,602	11,780 ^a	4,704	8,203
Gerber	Klamath	94,000 ^b	51,920 ^b	59,600 ^b	53,944 ^b	75,640 ^{b,c}	59,453 ^b
Hyatt Prairie	Klamath	16,000 ^d	3,900	3,605	7,600	12,030 ^a	7,364
McKay	Umatilla	74,000	62,050 ^c	62,050	54,160	64,280 ^c	50,814
Ochoco	Crooked	46,000	43,060 ^c	11,360	24,000	45,760	21,031
Owyhee	Owyhee	716,000 ^b	681,610 ^{b,c}	606,420 ^b	525,320 ^b	617,200 ^{b,c}	630,235 ^b
Rock Creek	White	1,350	1,350	800	775	-	7,875 ^k
Thief Valley	Powder	17,400	18,080 ^c	17,400	17,400	17,400 ^c	16,958 ⁱ
Thompson Valley	Silver Lake	17,400	4,024	2,300	7,184	15,000	6,158
Unity	Burnt	25,260	14,850	13,000	12,400	11,980 ^c	16,415 ^l
Upper Klamath	Klamath	583,900 ^f	337,780 ^f	359,620 ^f	333,400 ^f	438,600 ^{f,c}	466,467 ^f
Wallowa Lake	Wallowa	40,920	12,180	12,020	31,880 ^a	25,640	20,784
Warm Springs	Malheur	190,000	139,500	90,084	131,430	184,900 ^c	125,946
Wickiup	Deschutes	180,000	70,610	67,220	9,000 ^a	9,068 ^c	28,429 ^g
Willow Creek	Malheur	26,000	15,000 ^a	13,000	11,640	9,000 ^{a,c}	7,127

a - Estimated

b - Available for use

c - Water being by-passed to provide space for anticipated inflow

d - By ditch to Rogue River side

e - Approximate

f - Based on gage zero elev. 4135.0

g - 1943-45

h - Excl. 1942

i - 1937-45

j - 1942-45

k - 1944-45

l - 1938-45

m - Excl. '36,

'41, '42

IMPORTANT OREGON RESERVOIRS



STATUS OF VALLEY PRECIPITATION AS OF OCTOBER 1 TO DATE

Month	Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Period	
Section	P	D	P	D	P	D	P	D	P	D	P	D	P	D
S. E.	0.70	-0.01	1.31	+0.14	2.04	+1.01	0.89	-0.37	0.67	-0.3	0.8	0.0	6.44	+0.47
S. C.	1.24	+0.27	2.53	+0.51	2.93	+0.91	1.84	+0.03	1.1	-0.4	1.3	+0.1	10.94	+1.42
N. C.	0.96	+0.06	2.96	+1.16	3.48	+1.73	1.88	+0.17	0.6	-0.5	1.4	+0.5	11.28	+3.17
Col. Riv.	0.66	-0.34	2.38	+0.69	2.64	+0.91	1.31	-0.37	0.8	-0.6	1.3	+0.2	9.09	+0.49
Wal. Mts.	0.52	-0.92	2.36	+0.48	2.41	+0.54	1.40	-0.48	1.0	-0.3	1.5	+0.1	9.19	-0.58
Blue Mts.	0.72	-0.60	3.01	+0.77	3.04	+0.71	2.10	-0.22	1.4	-0.1	1.5	+0.1	11.77	+0.69
Southern	1.54	-0.38	6.66	+3.43	5.04	+1.20	3.98	+0.50	2.3	-0.7	2.7	+0.4	22.22	+4.45
Willamette	2.13	-1.98	13.99	+6.28	9.55	+1.04	9.16	+1.52	7.0	+0.5	8.1	+2.3	49.93	+9.66
Area	1.06	-0.49	4.40	+1.68	3.89	+1.02	2.82	-0.10	1.9	-0.3	2.3	+0.5	16.36	+2.47

P - Inches precipitation.

D - Inches departure from normal.

S. E. - Southeastern Oregon range lands, Harney and Malheur Counties.

S. C. - Southcentral Oregon range lands, Lake County and Klamath County, except the Cascade Mountains.

N. C. - Northcentral Oregon wheat and range lands, Crook, Deschutes, Jefferson, Wheeler and part of Grant Counties.

Col. Riv. - Columbia River area, wheat and range lands, Gilliam, Morrow, Sherman, Wasco and part of Umatilla Counties.

Wal. Mts. - Wallowa Mountain area, forest and range lands, Wallowa and part of Baker County.

Blue Mts. - The Blue Mountain forest and range area, Union and parts of Baker, Grant and Umatilla Counties.

Southern - Southern Oregon irrigated section, Jackson and Josephine Counties.

Willamette - Parts of Polk, Benton, Yamhill, Washington, Lane and all of Linn, Marion, Clackamas and Multnomah Counties.

Note: Data for the last two months shown above are preliminary, as they are based on a few stations only. Data for earlier months have been corrected to include all the stations in Climatological Data for the area.

STREAM BASINS

LOCATION

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec. Twp. Range	Elev.	Date	About April 1, 1946					Depth (In.)	Average Water			Depth (Inches)	Yrs. of rec- ord
					Avg. Snow	Avg. Water	One Month Ago	One Year Ago	Two Years Ago						
					(In.)	(In.)	(3-1-46)	(4-1-45)	(4-1-44)						

UPPER COLUMBIA DRAINAGE

LOWER SNAKE IN OREGON

OWYHEE RIVER

Big Bend	Nev.	30	45N	56E	6800	4-6	32.4 a	10.8	10.1 ^a	12.1	5.6	10.0	11
Fry Canyon	Nev.	32	43N	54E	6800	4-2	30.8 a	9.7	8.3 ^a	12.7	6.5	9.1	5
Gold Creek Ranger Sta.	Nev.	32	45N	56E	6600	4-6	19.6 a	5.5	7.3 ^a	9.0	3.5	6.8	6
Granite Peak	Nev.	27	44N	39E	8600	4-6	48.9 a	18.2	12.9	15.9	13.0	15.5	6
Lower Buckskin	Nev.	25	45N	39E	6800	4-8	18.4 a	5.8	7.1	11.4	3.2	8.2	5
Lower Jack Creek	Nev.	19	42N	53E	7000	4-4	8.2 a	3.1	5.2 ^a	5.1	0.0	2.8	6
Martin Creek	Nev.	24	44N	39E	7000	4-7	17.8 a	5.6	6.7	11.0	7.1	7.9	5
Midas	Nev.	18	39N	46E	7200	4-1	4.7 a	1.6	-	10.2	0.9	2.5	5
Rodeo Flat	Nev.	31	43N	54E	7000	4-2	33.1 a	11.2	9.5 ^a	13.8	6.6	9.9	5
South Mountain No.2	Idaho	35	7S	5W	6340	4-1	41.7	14.4	15.1	17.4	6.5	11.2	6
Taylor Canyon	Nev.	32	39N	53E	5200	4-5	10.6 a	3.5	6.7 ^a	9.4	0.0	4.1	5
Tremewan Ranch	Nev.	4	29N	55E	5600	Abt. 4-1	0.0 a	0.0	2.5 ^a	0.0	0.0	0.1	4
Upper Buckskin	Nev.	14	45N	39E	8200	4-8	22.5 a	7.6	6.4	14.5	11.5	11.6	10
Upper Jack Creek	Nev.	9	42N	53E	7800	4-4	32.0 a	12.0	9.7 ^a	15.6	7.5	10.3	5

MALHEUR RIVER

Barney Creek	143	16	14S	36E	5950	3-29	34.3	11.2	10.8	7.2	-	7.2	1
Blue Mountain Springs	133	21	15S	35E	5900	3-26	57.9	22.0	19.6	14.1	8.2	13.9	16
Crane Prairie	137	24	16S	34E	5375	3-26	33.1	10.8	12.8	7.9	5.8	7.1	8
Lake Creek	136	10	16S	33½E	5120	3-26	37.8	14.3	14.6	10.1	5.6	8.5	8
Rock Spring	134	23	18S	32E	5100	3-31	16.3	5.1	8.0	5.7	3.1	4.4	10
Stinking Water	135	33	21S	34E	4800	3-25	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	8

a - Telegraphic; subject to minor revision.

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STREAM BASINS			LOCATION		SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS										
(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	About April 1, 1946		Average Water Depth			Depth (Inches)		Yrs. of rec- ord		
						Avg. Snow	Depth (In.)	One Month Ago (3-1-46)	One Year Ago (4-1-45)	Two Years Ago (4-1-44)	Avg. for past yrs. of rec- ord				
BURNT RIVER															
Barney Creek	143	16	14S	36E	5950	3-29	34.3	11.2	10.8	7.2	-	7.2	7.2	1	
Blue Mountain Summit	141	6	12S	36E	5098	3-28	30.9	11.3	12.3	7.7	4.6	6.4	6.4	11	
Dooley Mountain	156	32	11S	40E	5430	3-29	31.0	10.8	12.1	10.3	7.2	8.2	8.2	7	
Tipton	142	34	10S	35½E	5100	3-27	32.7	16.1	17.6	12.5	5.8	9.4	9.4	13	
POWDER RIVER															
Anthony Lake	155	18	7S	37E	7125	3-27	81.1	36.0	31.8	22.1	20.5	24.8	24.8	10	
Bourne	154	33	8S	37E	5800	3-30	55.3	20.6	-	22.5	8.4	14.6	14.6	10	
Dooley Mountain	156	32	11S	40E	5430	3-29	31.0	10.8	12.1	10.3	7.2	8.2	8.2	7	
Eilertson Meadows	151B	18	8S	38E	5400	3-28	41.9	15.2	15.6	8.9	6.5	11.3	11.3	13	
Gold Center	249	21	9S	36E	5340	3-29	38.2	14.6	-	12.7	8.0	10.0	10.0	7	
Summit Springs	184	9	6S	37E	6000	3-29	60.4	20.5	-	19.2	18.2	20.8	20.8	10	
Taylor Green	185	3	6S	42E	5740	4-1	53.9	21.4	-	14.7	11.7	14.5	14.5	8	
PINE CREEK															
Schneider Meadows	161	35	6S	45E	5400	3-31	91.8	36.3	-	26.1	20.3	27.3	27.3	8	
IMNAHA RIVER															
Aneroid Lake No. 1	183	16	4S	45E	7480	3-30	112.2	44.1	36.7	30.5	21.0	33.3	33.3	12	
Aneroid Lake No. 2	183A	16	4S	45E	7000	3-30	84.2	33.0	28.5	24.9	18.8	25.9	25.9	4	
Coverdale	171	22	5S	47E	4250	3-27	48.2	18.5	17.4	7.8	-	7.8	7.8	1	
GRANDE RONDE RIVER															
Aneroid Lake No. 1	183	16	4S	45E	7480	3-30	112.2	44.1	36.7	30.5	21.0	33.3	33.3	12	
Aneroid Lake No. 2	183A	16	4S	45E	7000	3-30	84.2	33.0	28.5	24.9	18.8	25.9	25.9	4	
Anthony Lake	155	18	7S	37E	7125	3-27	81.1	36.0	31.8	22.1	20.5	24.8	24.8	10	
Beaver Reservoir	188	8	5S	37E	5340	3-31	c 13.7	12.8	11.4	8.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	7	

c - Tentative figure; survey notes delayed.

c - Tentative figure; survey notes delayed.

STREAM BASINS

LOCATION

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

(Primary & Secondary & Snow Courses)	Oregon Number	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	Date	About April 1, 1946					Yrs. past of rec- ord	
							Avg. Snow Depth (In.)	Avg. Water Depth (In.)	Average Water		Depth Two Years Ago (4-1-44)		
									One Month Ago (3-1-46)	One Year Ago (4-1-45)			
GRANDE RONDE RIVER (Cont'd.)													
Camp Carson	187	33	6S	36E	5970	3-28	31.5	10.3	-	-	5.5	8.6	7
Meacham	221	24&25	1S	35E	4300	3-28	30.7	13.1	14.3	9.9	8.2	7.9	17
Moss Spring	186A	28	3S	41E	5850	3-28	68.1	27.1	24.1	21.6	19.5	23.6	8
Summit Springs	184	9	6S	37E	6000	3-29	60.4	20.5	-	19.2	18.2	20.8	10
Taylor Green	185	3	6S	42E	5740	4-1	53.9	21.4	-	14.7	11.7	14.5	8
Tollgate	212	32	4N	38E	5070	3-28	92.9	39.9	35.5	26.0	20.0	25.0	15
LOWER COLUMBIA DRAINAGE													
WALLA WALLA RIVER													
Tollgate	212	32	4N	38E	5070	3-28	92.9	39.9	35.5	26.0	20.0	25.0	15
UMATILLA RIVER													
Emigrant Springs	222	29	1N	35E	3925	3-28	23.4	9.5	12.7	7.7	5.7	5.2	17
Lucky Strike	223	28	3S	32E	5050	3-26	48.3	16.4	14.6	13.2	9.5	10.9	7
Meacham	221	24&25	1S	35E	4300	3-28	30.7	13.1	14.3	9.9	8.2	7.9	17
Tollgate	212	32	4N	38E	5070	3-28	92.9	39.9	35.5	26.0	20.0	25.0	15
WILLOW CREEK													
Arbuckle Mountain	241	33	4S	29E	5400	3-27	41.2	15.6	14.8	11.8	6.8	9.5	17
JOHN DAY RIVER													
Arbuckle Mountain	241	33	4S	29E	5400	3-27	41.2	15.6	14.8	11.8	6.8	9.5	17
Beech Creek Summit	246A	4	12S	30E	4800	3-26	16.2	7.0	6.8	5.4	3.5	4.7	9
Blue Mountain Springs	133	21	15S	35E	5900	3-26	57.9	22.0	19.6	14.1	8.2	13.9	16
Blue Mountain Summit	141	6	12S	36E	5098	3-28	30.9	11.3	12.3	7.7	4.6	6.4	11
Dixie Springs	244	28	11S	34E	6650	3-29	76.8	31.1	-	20.2	15.3	21.8	10
Gold Center	249	21	9S	36E	5340	3-29	38.2	14.6	-	12.7	8.0	10.0	7
Izee Summit	964	28	16S	29E	5293	3-27	25.2	8.9	9.7	9.0	5.6	6.8	10

STREAM BASINS

LOCATION

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

[illegible]

JOHN DAY RIVER (Cont'd.)

Olive Lake	245	14	9S	33 $\frac{1}{2}$ E	6000	3-28	62.4	24.0	22.2	17.6	11.0	16.6	10
Snow Mountain	965	1	19S	26E	6300	3-28	46.7	17.7	16.2	14.6	6.1	10.4	2
Starr Ridge	247B	20	15S	31E	5150	3-27	19.2	7.5	8.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	10

DESCHUTES RIVER

Caldwell Ranch	326	30	21S	8E	4400	3-26	41.1	17.1	-	2.1	2.6	6.2	9
Cascade Summit	321	7	23S	6E	4880	3-26	103.2	43.9	40.5	20.8	15.9	27.2	16
Charlton Lake	327	23	21S	6E	5750	3-26	116.5	45.8	-	18.3	12.9	23.7	9
Clear Lake	361	29	4S	9E	3500	3-31	47.1	18.4	15.7	6.9	8.2	12.3	14
Crescent Lake	325	11	24S	6E	4760	3-26	41.2	19.5	-	Trace	0.0	5.9	11
Derr	343	14	13S	23E	5670	3-28	34.6	11.5	-	10.4	7.4	9.6	9
Hogg Pass	351	24	13S	7½E	4755	3-27	141.2	59.4	52.4	31.2	22.9	33.5	8
Marks Creek	344	25	12S	19E	4540	3-28	13.5	5.1	6.0	1.0	0.7	2.5	8
Ochoco Meadows	341	21	13S	20E	5200	4-1	43.7	16.4	14.6	11.0	5.0	8.4	17
Rock Creek	362	1	4S	10E	4200	3-27	54.1	21.4	17.7	9.3	-	9.3	1
Snow Mountain	965	1	19S	26E	6300	3-28	46.7	17.7	16.2	14.6	6.1	10.4	2
Three Creeks Meadows	331	3	17S	9E	5600	3-31	77.1 a	31.0	-	9.1	8.4	17.8	17

HOOD RIVER

[illegible]

SANDY RIVER

Location	361	29	4S	9E	3500	3-31	47.1	18.4	15.7	6.9	8.2	12.3	14
Clear Lake	361	29	4S	9E	3500	3-31	47.1	18.4	15.7	6.9	8.2	12.3	14
Phlox Point-Mt.Hood	452	6	3S	9E	5600	3-27	199.3	50.1	54.4	47.1	39.0	51.3	9
Still Creek	451	25	3S	8 $\frac{1}{2}$ E	3700	3-28	84.3	34.5	33.7	18.3	14.7	17.5	9

a - Telegraphic; subject to minor revision.

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STREAM BASINS

LOCATION

(Primary & Secondary
& Snow Courses)Oregon
Number

Sec. Twp. Range

Elev.

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

About April 1, 1946

Depth (Inches)

Yrs.

Avg. for
pastYrs. of
rec-

ord

CLACKAMAS RIVER

Clackamas Lake
Peavine Ridge592 35 5S
591 14&15 6S8 $\frac{1}{2}$ E 3400
7E 35004-3 45.9 17.1
4-1 63.6 24.815.8 -
19.5 10.4 9.810.2 6
15.6 9

WILLAMETTE RIVER

Breitenbush
Cascade Summit
Champion
Charlton Lake
Hogg Pass
McKenzie
Marion Forks
Mary's Peak
Santiam Junction
Waldo Lake551 21 9S
321 7 23S
522 12 23S
327 23 21S
351 24 13S
531 35 15S
553 28 11S
541 21 12S
552 14 13S
521A 15 21S7E 2325
6E 4880
1E 4500
6E 5750
7 $\frac{1}{2}$ E 4755
7 $\frac{1}{2}$ E 4800
7E 2730
7W 3620
7E 3990
6E 55004-1 12.3 3.9
3-26 103.2 43.9
4-1 114.8 48.4
3-26 116.5 45.8
3-27 141.2 59.4
3-25 148.3 65.8
3-27 40.8 18.0
3-22 53.0 23.3
3-27 84.4 38.1
3-25 120.1 47.15.0 0.0
40.5 20.8
35.2 18.8
- 18.3
52.4 31.2
- 27.9
17.4 Trace
- 19.3
32.8 14.8
- 19.60.0 0.0
15.9 16.1
12.9 22.9
25.2 29.0
1.5 5.3
6.9 7.0
8.3 14.2
12.9 22.44
16
7
9
8
7
5
7
5
9

SILVER LAKE

Silver Creek

942 25&26 29S

13E 4900

3-30 8.6 3.4

0.0 0.0

5

CHEWAUCAN RIVER

Mill Creek

922 1 34S

17E 6200

4-5 32.2 11.0

7.8 3.3

7

HARNEY BASIN

Deer Creek
Fish Creek
Hart Mountain973 17 36S
952 4 33S
971 1 36S26E 6670
33E 7900
25E 63503-28 22.9 9.5
Measurement Delayed
3-28 0.0 0.08.1 8.1
- 27.1
0.6 3.46.2 6.2
16.0 23.6
Trace 1.96
7
7

INTERIOR DRAINAGE

19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853.

[illegible][illegible]

1. *Phragmites* (common)

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be changed.

Δ = 1000

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 750 million to 850 million. The number of illiterate people in the world is still increasing, and the rate of increase is still high. The number of illiterate people in the world is still increasing, and the rate of increase is still high.

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains. The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D).

1930

110

1. *Phragmites* (Common Reed)

4

1

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10

2

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$$i$$

3

10

3.

21

1

84

STREAM BASINS

LOCATION

(Primary & Secondary
& Snow Courses) Oregon
Number Sec. Twp. Range Elev.

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

About April 1, 1946

Avg. Snow Depth (In.)

Avg. Water Depth (In.)

Average Water One Month Ago (3-1-46)

One Year Ago (4-1-45)

Two Years Ago (4-1-44)

Depth (Inches)

Avg. for past yrs. of record

HARNEY BASIN (Cont'd.)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|----|-----|-----|------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| Idylwild Park | 961A | 33 | 20S | 31E | 5200 | 4-1 | 18.5 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 15 |
| Izee Summit | 964 | 28 | 16S | 29E | 5293 | 3-27 | 25.2 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10 |
| Rock Spring | 134 | 23 | 18S | 32E | 5100 | 3-31 | 16.3 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 10 |
| Silvies | 951 | 35 | 32S | 33E | 6900 | Measurement Delayed | | | | 19.4 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 9 |
| Snow Mountain | 965 | 1 | 19S | 26E | 6300 | 3-28 | 46.7 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 14.6 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 2 |
| Starr Ridge | 247B | 20 | 15S | 31E | 5150 | 3-27 | 19.2 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 10 |

GUANO LAKE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|----|-----|-----|------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
| Bald Mountain | Nev. | 17 | 45N | 21E | 6720 | 4-1 | Trace | Trace | 3.1 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 6 |
| Guano Creek | 972 | 13 | 36S | 25E | 6480 | 3-28 | 18.3 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6 |

WARNER LAKE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|---|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|---|
| Camas Creek | 911A | 5 | 39S | 21E | 5720 | 3-30 | 37.2 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 7 |
|-------------|------|---|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|---|

UMPQUA RIVER

| Champion | 522 | 12 | 23S | 1E | 4500 | 4-1 | 114.8 | 48.4 | 35.2 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 7 |
|--------------------------|------|----|-----|----|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| Diamond Lake | 743 | 29 | 27S | 6E | 5315 | 3-28 | 85.0 | 35.9 | 31.8 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 18.2 | 9 |
| Goolaway Gap | 726 | 32 | 32S | 3W | 3000 | 3-28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 10 |
| Goolaway Mountain | 7215 | 30 | 32S | 3W | 3730 | 3-28 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 9 |
| N. Umpqua nr. Lake Creek | 742 | 19 | 26S | 6E | 4215 | 3-31 | 51.3 | 20.8 | - | 5.5 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 9 |
| Trap Creek | 741 | 1 | 27S | 4E | 3800 | 3-29 | 60.4 | 22.4 | - | 6.4 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 9 |

ROGUE RIVER

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------|----|-----|----|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| Althouse | 7216 | 17 | 41S | 7W | 4400 | 4-1 | 16.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 9 |
| Annie Spring | 831 | 19 | 31S | 6E | 6018 | 3-30 | 152.8 | 69.3 | 61.2 | 36.1 | 23.9 | 40.5 | 13 |
| Big Red Mountain | 729 | 31 | 40S | 1W | 6500 | 3-27 | 77.1 | 30.3 | - | 20.3 | 19.7 | 29.0 | 10 |

STREAM BASINS

LOCATION

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

| (Primary & Secondary
& Snow Courses) | Oregon
Number | Sec. | Twp. | Range | Elev. | About April 1, 1946 | | | | | Average Water | | | Depth
Two
Years
Ago
(4-1-44) | Avg. for
past
yrs. of
rec-
ord | |
|---|------------------|------|------|---------|-------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|------|----|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | Date | Avg.
Snow
Depth
(In.) | Avg.
Water
Depth
(In.) | One | | Two
Years
Ago
(4-1-45) | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Month
Ago
(3-1-46) | Year
Ago
(4-1-45) | | | | | | |
| ROGUE RIVER (Cont'd.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Billie Creek Divide | 722 | 30 | 36S | 5E | 6000 | 3-25 | 83.1 | 36.6 | 29.9 | 22.3 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 15 | | | |
| Fish Lake | 725 | 3 | 37S | 4E | 4865 | 3-30 | 45.6 | 19.0 | 16.8 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 13 | | | |
| Goolaway Gap | 726 | 32 | 32S | 3W | 3000 | 3-28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 10 | | | |
| Goolaway Mountain | 7215 | 30 | 32S | 3W | 3730 | 3-28 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 9 | | | |
| Grayback Peak | 727 | 9 | 40S | 5W | 6000 | 4-1 | 61.8 | 28.2 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 25.7 | 10 | | | |
| Hyatt Prairie Reservoir | 723 | 15 | 39S | 3E | 4900 | 3-28 | 32.8 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 13 | | | |
| Little Red Mountain | 7210 | 25 | 40S | 2W | 6500 | 3-27 | 61.2 | 26.0 | - | 19.3 | 14.7 | 21.9 | 10 | | | |
| Park Headquarters | 838 | 8 | 31S | 6E | 6450 | 3-31 | 164.6 | 75.3 | 66.4 | 49.2 | - | 57.9 | 2 | | | |
| Scragg Mountain (Cal.) | 7220 | 9 | 47N | 10W | 6200 | Not Measured | | | - | 24.2 | 15.1 | 20.5 | 5 | | | |
| Seven Lakes No. 1 | 7211 | 3 | 34S | 5E | 6800 | 3-31 | 145.1 | 60.2 | - | 51.8 | 36.4 | 55.5 | 10 | | | |
| Seven Lakes No. 2 | 7212 | 26 | 33S | 5E | 6200 | 3-31 | 140.7 | 58.0 | - | 33.2 | 26.0 | 40.1 | 10 | | | |
| Silver Burn | 7219 | 30 | 30S | 4E | 3720 | 3-30 | 43.9 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 8.1 | 9 | | | |
| Siskiyou Summit | 728 | 17 | 40S | 2E | 4630 | 3-30 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 10 | | | |
| South Fork Canal | 7218 | 12 | 33S | 3E | 3500 | 3-30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 9 | | | |
| Wagner Butte | 7213 | 1 | 40S | 1W | 6900 | 3-29 | 52.4 | 18.7 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 10.8 | 16.1 | 11 | | | |
| KLAMATH LAKE BASIN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annie Spring | 831 | 19 | 31S | 6E | 6018 | 3-30 | 152.8 | 69.3 | 61.2 | 36.1 | 23.9 | 40.5 | 13 | | | |
| Beatty 2/ | | 22 | 36S | 12E | 4300 | 3-31 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 | | | |
| Billie Creek Divide | 722 | 30 | 36S | 5E | 6000 | 3-25 | 83.1 | 36.6 | 29.9 | 22.3 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 15 | | | |
| Chemult No. 1 | 834 | 21 | 27S | 8E | 4760 | 3-31 | 44.3 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 9 | | | |
| Chiloquin 2/ | | 34 | 34S | 7E | 4187 | 3-31 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 18 | | | |
| Crowder Flat (Cal.) | | 30 | 47N | 11E | 5200 | 3-29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 | | | |
| Crystal 2/ | | 26 | 34S | 6E | 4200 | 3-31 | 26.0 | 9.5 | 11.0 | Trace | 2.5 | 4.2 | 16 | | | |
| Fort Klamath 2/ | | 22 | 33S | 7 1/2 E | 4150 | 3-31 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 19 | | | |
| Hyatt Prairie Reservoir | 723 | 15 | 39S | 3E | 4900 | 3-28 | 32.8 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 13 | | | |
| Kirk 2/ | | 1 | 33S | 7E | 4533 | 3-31 | 14.2 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 16 | | | |
| Lake of the Woods No. 1 | 835 | 11 | 37S | 5E | 4960 | 3-31 | 37.9 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9 | | | |
| Park Headquarters | 838 | 8 | 31S | 6E | 6450 | 3-31 | 164.6 | 75.3 | 66.4 | 49.2 | - | 57.9 | 2 | | | |

STREAM BASINS

LOCATION

SNOW COVER MEASUREMENTS

| (Primary & Secondary
& Snow Courses) | | Oregon
Number | Sec. | Twp. | Range | Elev. | About April 1, 1946 | | Average Water Depth (Inches) | | | | Yrs.
of
rec-
ord |
|---|------|------------------|------|---------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Avg.
Snow
Depth
(In.) | Avg.
Water
Depth
(In.) | One
Month
Ago
(3-1-46) | One
Year
Ago
(4-1-45) | Two
Years
Ago
(4-1-44) | Avg. for
past
yrs. of
record | |
| KLAMATH LAKE BASIN (Cont'd.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pelican 2/ | | 10 | 36S | 6E | 4200 | | 3-31 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 18 |
| Quartz Mountain | 811 | 2 | 38S | 16E | 5320 | | 3-31 | 24.8 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 15 |
| Quartz Mountain 2/ | | 33 | 37S | 16E | 5504 | | 3-31 | 24.0 | b | 9.0 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 15 |
| Richardson Ranch 2/ | | 22 | 35S | 14E | 4800 | | 3-31 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | - | 0.0 | 18 |
| Seven Lakes No. 1 | 7211 | 3 | 34S | 5E | 6800 | | 3-31 | 145.1 | 60.2 | - | 51.8 | 55.5 | 10 |
| Seven Lakes No. 2 | 7212 | 26 | 33S | 5E | 6200 | | 3-31 | 140.7 | 58.0 | - | 33.2 | 40.1 | 10 |
| Strawberry | 837 | 4 | 40S | 16E | 5600 | | Measurement | Delayed | | 8.7 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 6 |
| Summer Rim | 841 | 15 | 33S | 16E | 7200 | | Measurement | Delayed | | - | 13.5 | 14.7 | 9 |
| Sun Mountain | 836 | 22 | 32S | 7 1/2 E | 5350 | | 3-29 | 106.7 | 42.9 | 39.0 | 20.3 | 25.6 | 9 |
| Taylor Butte | 842 | 16 | 33S | 11E | 5100 | | 3-28 | 21.2 | 8.1 | - | 1.9 | 2.8 | 9 |
| Yamsey 2/ | | 7 | 31S | 11E | 4600 | | 3-31 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 15 |
| GOOSE LAKE BASIN | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Camas Creek | 911A | 5 | 39S | 21E | 5720 | | 3-30 | 37.2 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 7 |
| Quartz Mountain | 811 | 2 | 38S | 16E | 5320 | | 3-31 | 24.8 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 15 |
| Quartz Mountain 2/ | | 33 | 37S | 16E | 5504 | | 3-31 | 24.0 | b | 9.0 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 15 |
| Strawberry | 837 | 4 | 40S | 16E | 5600 | | Measurement | Delayed | | 8.7 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 6 |

b - Estimated.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a ledger or account book. The page contains approximately 10 columns of entries, with some lines starting with "To" and others with "By". The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly yellowed paper. The entries are organized into rows, with some lines being blank or containing only a few characters. The overall appearance is that of a historical document, possibly from the 18th or 19th century.

IRRIGATION WATER SUPPLY FORECASTS

SEASON OF 1946

- Foreword -

Measurements of water content of snow were secured on all Oregon snow courses between March 22 and April 7. Watershed soil moisture determinations were made at 12 stations during mid-March.

The usual water forecast committee meetings were held in important irrigated regions of the State during the period March 30 to April 8, as follows: The Dalles for Northcentral Oregon; Pendleton for the Umatilla-Walla Walla Basin; Union for Northeastern Oregon; Ontario and Canyon City for Eastern Oregon; Redmond for Central Oregon; Lakeview for Southcentral Oregon; and Grants Pass for Southern Oregon. Most of the cooperating agencies were represented at these discussions.

Each committee's report, outlining the irrigation water supply prospect for 1946 in each area, is reproduced herewith. Modifications of these forecasts may later be required in accordance with deviations of precipitation and temperature from normal during the runoff season.

Forecasts

Northcentral Oregon

Water supply prospects for 1946 in the northcentral portion of Oregon are good throughout, although some lands depending upon sustained streamflow may experience deficiencies late in the irrigation season.

The flow of White River at Tygh Valley is forecast at 185,000 acre feet for the April 1 - September 30 period. This flow will be 55 percent greater than that of last year and 39 percent greater than the 1929-44 average. The greatest flow of record for this six month period on White River was in 1943 when 241,260 acre feet were recorded.

Regulation on Fifteenmile Creek and other Northern Wasco streams is expected to begin about August 1, as compared with July 11 in 1945, and July 10 in 1944. There was no regulation required in 1943.

Hood River Valley lands will have good supplies of water with the West Fork of Hood River forecast to flow 160,000 acre feet during the April-September period. This flow will be 7 percent greater than that of last year, 51 percent greater than in 1944, and 14 percent greater than the 1929-44 average. The 1943 flow of the West Fork was 210,280 acre feet. Studies show that the Middle Fork and East Fork of Hood River flow approximately 20 and 30 percent of the West Fork, respectively. This indicates a flow of 32,000 acre feet in the Middle Fork and 48,000 in the East Fork for the 6-month irrigation season. Soils in the orchard lands of The Dalles vicinity are fairly well wetted, with penetration to 7 feet reported, as compared with a penetration of 4 feet last year and 17 feet in 1943. South Wasco stubble lands are reported wet down to 38 or 42 inches while Sherman County wheat lands are now wet down 6 feet as compared with 4 feet last year.

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Umatilla-Walla Walla Basin

Good to abundant water supplies for the irrigated acreage of the Umatilla-Walla Walla area in 1946 are indicated in the present mountain snow cover which averages 40 percent greater than 1943 on the Umatilla and 15 percent greater on the Walla Walla. However, streamflow is not expected to surpass the record flows of 1943 as abnormal precipitation occurred during that runoff season.

Crop land soil moisture conditions are generally better than normal although not as good as in 1943. Moisture in the dry wheat lands has penetrated to an average of about 48 or 54 inches as compared with 32-34 inches last year.

Adequate water supplies for lands served from the South Fork of the Walla Walla River are assured except for the area served from the Hudson Bay and Pleasant View canals which are recent rights and will have some deficiency in late season. This stream is forecast to flow 82,500 acre feet during the April-September period, as compared with the 1929-44 average flow of 64,197 acre feet. This flow will be about 30 percent greater than last year and will equal the flow of 1943.

Umatilla River flow at the station near Gibbon is expected to be 120,000 acre feet for the April-September period and will be 158 percent of average and slightly more than was received in 1943 when 116,830 acre feet were measured. If obtained, this flow will establish a new record for this station.

The Umatilla River at Pendleton is forecast to flow 200,000 acre feet for the six month period remaining. This flow will be slightly better than last year and 37 percent greater than the average.

Cold Springs reservoir has now in storage 49,000 acre feet and can easily be filled.

McKay Creek is forecast to flow 31,000 acre feet into the McKay reservoir during the April-September season. This flow will be 129 percent of the 1929-44 average and about equal to last year's flow. McKay reservoir has now in storage 62,050 acre feet and will fill within a few days.

All lands served from the main Umatilla River and McKay Creek are expected to have adequate water supplies.

Birch and Butter Creeks will likely have flows similar to last year, with sufficient water available for a second irrigation being probable.

Willow Creek in Morrow County will probably have good water supplies similar to those of 1943.

Northeastern Oregon

Adequate water supplies are available for the irrigated lands of Wallowa, Union and Baker counties during 1946. Mountain snow cover is well above average and averages only slightly less than in 1943.

The Imnaha River is forecast to flow 385,000 acre feet for the 6 months, April-September. This flow will equal 132 percent of last year's flow and will be 107 percent of the 1943 flow when abundant water for all irrigation was available.

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The Wallowa River, East Fork, is forecast to flow 13,000 acre feet for the 6 months' season. 1943 brought 12,517 acre feet for the same period and this year's predicted flow will be 119 percent of last year and 140 percent of the 16 year average, 1929-44. Wallowa Lake now has in storage 12,180 acre feet which is equal to last year but much less than the 25,640 acre feet stored at this date in 1943. However, indications are that there will be an adequate supply to all lands served from Wallowa Lake.

Wallowa River tributaries are all expected to provide adequate supplies. Hurricane Creek will flow 50,000 acre feet during the April-September period, a figure which is 132 percent of average and 89 percent of the 1943 flow. Lostine River will deliver 135,000 acre feet, or 128 percent of average, and 88 percent of 1943. Bear Creek is forecast to flow 70,000 acre feet during the remaining 6 months of the water year, or 119 percent of average, and 72 percent of the 1943 flow.

Grande Ronde River at La Grande will flow 220,000 acre feet during the April-September period, delivering an adequate supply equaling 149 percent of the 16 year average, 1929-44, and 91 percent of the abundant supply of 1943. Catherine Creek should have a discharge of 90,000 acre feet for the same period, equaling 145 percent of average, and 119 percent of the 1943 flow.

The Powder River drainage will have adequate irrigation supplies this year. Powder River will flow, during the April-September period, a total of 80,000 acre feet, or 164 percent of the 16 year average, 1929-44. This will nearly equal the record flow of 85,939 acre feet in 1943. The North Powder is expected to flow about 80 percent of its 1943 flow for the same period.

Thief Valley reservoir now has 18,080 acre feet in storage with adequate supplies for Lower Powder Valley. Irrigation water supplies in Eagle and Pine Creek areas will be ample and will very nearly equal the abundant supplies of 1943.

The Burnt River area should have adequate supplies in 1946 since the natural flow of Burnt River is forecast at 65,000 acre feet at Horeford for the next 6 months. This flow will equal 210 percent of the 16 year average, 1929-44, and will be 86 percent of the 1943 flow which was a new record. Unity reservoir now has in storage 14,850 acre feet as compared with 13,000 last year and 12,000 in 1943. The reservoir will fill easily.

Eastern Oregon - Section I

The 155,000 acres of irrigated land in Malheur County can expect "good" water supplies in 1946. The outlook generally is for streamflow only slightly less than that received in the abundant water year of 1943.

Owyhee reservoir with 681,610 acre feet now in storage can expect an inflow of 500,000 acre feet for the April 1 - September 30 period, and will probably fill. This flow will equal 125 percent of the 1929-44 average, but will be only 78 percent of last year's flow. Adequate supplies are assured for all users of Owyhee water.

Agency Valley reservoir with 54,660 acre feet of stored water and Warm-springs reservoir with 141,580 acre feet can be filled and are wasting water now. Flow of the Middle Fork of the Malheur at Drewsey is forecast at 86,000 acre feet, or 155 percent of the average for the April 1 - September 30 period. North Fork is expected to flow 70,000 acre feet for the same period, or 154 percent of average. Water users supplied from the Malheur are also assured of good water supplies this year.

Jordan Valley lands are assured of good supplies with the water content of the snow on the South Mountain snow course recorded at 14.4 inches, as compared with 17.4 inches in 1945 and 13.8 in 1943. Storage in Antelope reservoir began on about February 28 and has reached a total of 15,037 acre feet. Although storage at this date last year had reached 22,600 acre feet at this date, it is still likely that the reservoir will fill this year.

Bully Creek and Willow Creek should flow only slightly less than in 1943 and will provide "good" supplies for those lands dependent on their flow. Willow Creek Reservoir No. 3 has approximately 15,000 acre feet in storage at this date.

Eastern Oregon - Section II

Water content of the snow cover on the John Day watershed is considerably greater than last year, 31 to 100 percent greater than average, and above the average of the 1943 record snow pack. "Good" water supplies are thus assured the irrigated lands of the John Day basin.

Strawberry Creek is expected to flow 9,200 acre feet in the remaining 6 months of the water year, or 133 percent of average. This stream discharged 8,005 acre feet during the same period last year, and 11,360 acre feet in 1943.

John Day River at Prairie City (combined with the Power Canal) is forecast to discharge 50,000 acre feet in the next 6 months, or 8 percent more than in 1943, and 133 percent average. The Middle Fork of the John Day River at Ritter will flow 160,000 acre feet which will equal 90 percent of the 1943 flow, and 167 percent average. The North Fork of the John Day River near Dale is forecast to flow 300,000 acre feet, or 154 percent of the average, and 83 percent of 1943.

Crop land soil moisture is considered to be about the equal of or some better than 1945.

Harney Basin has a snow cover equal or better than the record cover of 1943 and will have adequate irrigation supplies.

Silvies River is forecast to flow 104,000 acre feet for the April-September period which will equal 175 percent of average, or 105 percent of last year's flow. Flow of Silver Creek for the same period should be somewhat greater as snow supplies in its headwaters are relatively greater. Soil moisture conditions are good but not quite as satisfactory as last year.

Southern Harney County has an outlook slightly less bright than the northern portion of the County. The Donner und Blitzen River will probably have a well sustained flow totaling about 20 percent less than last year which was a very good year.

Catlow Valley is in poorer condition with probability of 25 to 30 percent less water available than last year.

Trout Creek should have a satisfactory flow with supplies equaling those of 1945.

Range conditions in Harney Basin are generally backward this year, but relatively good conditions are expected with temperature increases.

Central Oregon

Snow supplies in the Upper Deschutes and Crooked River drainages are generally the best ever measured. Water content of the snow on the Crooked River averages 108 percent of 1943 and on the Upper Deschutes averages well over 115 percent of that of 1943. Water content of the snow is the greatest of record on seven of the eleven measured snow courses in this area.

The Ochoco Project will have an abundant water supply with a probable hold-over of 25,000 acre feet in Ochoco reservoir. The reservoir now has 45,360 acre feet in storage and will probably receive a net inflow of 38,000 acre feet during the April 1 - September 30 period. This flow will be a new record and is somewhat greater than the 33,752 acre feet obtained in 1943. Water will begin passing over the spillway within the next 10 days.

Beaver and Rager Creeks at the head of Crooked River are expected to have water supplies similar to 1943 and the main stem of the Crooked River will probably have a flow nearly double that of last year.

The supplies to the Arnold, Central Oregon, Deschutes County Municipal Improvement District, North and Swalley Canals will be ample this year for all irrigation purposes.

The Deschutes River at the gaging station below Snow Creek (above Crane Prairie Reservoir) is expected to make a record flow of 90,000 acre feet during the April-September period. This will be 6 percent greater than in 1943, 138 percent greater than last year, and 103 percent greater than the 1929-44 average. Crane Prairie now has in storage 39,650 acre feet and has been wasting 65 second-feet the last 30 days.

Crescent Lake now has 34,773 acre feet in storage and can expect a net inflow of 20,000 acre feet during the next 6 months. This figure is 183 percent of average and 180 percent of last year.

The Tumalo Project, served from Crescent Lake, has an abundant supply also in the flow of Tumalo Creek (combined with the C. S. Canal) which will discharge 53,000 acre feet in the next 6 months. This is equal to 126 percent of average and 138 percent of last year.

Odell Creek will discharge 40,000 acre feet in the next 6 months' period, as compared with 23,808 acre feet average, and 24,090 acre feet last year. This stream discharged a record of 37,450 acre feet in 1943.

Squaw Creek will furnish 60,000 acre feet during the April-September period, which will be the equal of the 1943 flow, 138 percent of last year's flow, and 126 percent of average.

First irrigation of about 12,000 acres under the new North Unit at Madras is expected to begin about May 15. Wickiup reservoir now has in storage 71,000 acre feet.

The Trout Creek area may expect water supplies nearly equal to those of 1943.

Soil moisture conditions throughout the Upper Deschutes and Crooked River areas are very favorable, being better than last year and in some cases better than in 1943.

Conditions on the range are somewhat backward this year, but the favorable moisture conditions will enhance growth when temperature conditions become favorable.

Southcentral Oregon

Ample water supplies for the 1946 irrigation season in Lake County seem assured with mountain snow cover approximately equaling that of 1943 when abundant water supplies were available.

The Silver Lake area is well wetted and at present Thompson Valley reservoir has 4,024 acre feet in storage with some possibility of its filling. However, Silver Creek will flow much better than last year but will fall short of its 1943 record flow.

The Chewaucan River which flowed 65,290 acre feet in the April-June period last year, and 112,440 acre feet in 1943, is forecast to flow 90,000 acre feet this year for the same period. This runoff will be 80 percent of 1943 and 176 percent of the 1929-44 average.

Goose Lake Valley has a good water outlook with 46,271 acre feet now in storage and now wasting about 1,000 acre feet per day. Cottonwood has no storage as yet but will fill easily. Lands served by Thomas, Cottonwood, Crane, Cogswell, Kelley and New Pine creeks will have good supplies this year with a greater sustained flow than usual.

Warner Valley irrigated lands can expect a good water supply only slightly less than in 1943. Deep Creek is forecast to flow 84,000 acre feet during the April-June period. This flow will be 170 percent of the 1929-44 average and 20 percent greater than that of last year.

The Hart Mountain Antelope Refuge has a snow cover much greater than in 1943, except on the Rock Creek area, and as in other parts of the County the general range condition is somewhat backward.

Southern Oregon

All Southern Oregon irrigated lands have in sight sufficient to abundant water supplies for the 1946 irrigation season.

Rogue River, North Fork above Prospect, is forecast to discharge 420,000 acre feet for six months, April-September. This will equal 142 percent of last year's flow for the same period, 154 percent of the 1929-44 average and 113 percent of 1943 flow.

Flow of Rogue River at Grants Pass will be about 130 percent of normal with estimates for the low flow months as follows:

| <u>Low Monthly Flow</u> | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <u>Month</u> | <u>Obtained-1945</u> | <u>Forecast-1946</u> |
| July | 950 c.f.s. | 1270 c.f.s. |
| August | 870 c.f.s. | 1250 c.f.s. |
| September | 900 c.f.s. | 1270 c.f.s. |

Canal alternation will not be required on the Grants Pass Irrigation District this year since low flow is not expected to drop as low as the 870 c.f.s. minimum.

Small tributaries to the lower Rogue, including Evans Creek, Graves Creek and Jump-off Joe, will enjoy good water supplies until about August 15 when regulation will be in effect.

Applegate River near Ruch is expected to flow 145,000 acre feet or 131 percent of the 1929-44 average for the April-September period, and 136 percent of the flow in 1943. Flow of Williams Creek will be very good with plentiful supplies to older rights, including 1908. Newer rights will be closed down in late August.

Bear Creek Valley lands can expect good supplies although present reservoir water is short of the average in some instances. Fourmile Lake reservoir, with 5,072 acre feet now in storage, will have a net inflow of 10,300 acre feet for the April-September period. This inflow will equal 155 percent of average and 85 percent of the heavy inflow of 1943. Little Butte Creek below Fish Lake will have a natural flow of 17,700 acre feet for the six months remaining and will equal 143 percent of average, and 79 percent of the 1943 flow. Soil moisture in orchard lands in the vicinity of Medford is good with the first two feet carrying 88 percent of capacity and the third foot 100 percent.

With Emigrant Gap reservoir full and 3,900 acre feet in storage in Hyatt Prairie, the Talent Irrigation District will probably have sufficient supplies, with an expected inflow of 6,400 acre feet into Hyatt in the next six months. This flow will equal 127 percent average and 131 percent of flow in the same period of 1943.

McDonald Canal through Wagner Gap will probably deliver water throughout the irrigation season.

Adequate water supplies will be available throughout the Klamath Basin and the moisture condition of the soil is very favorable. Net inflow to Upper Klamath Lake for the April-September period is expected to reach 783,000 acre feet which will equal 197 percent of average, 188 percent of 1945, and 90 percent of 1943. These conditions compare very similarly with those of 1938.

Gerber reservoir now has in storage 51,920 acre feet which is a little less than at this date last year and also less than the 10-year average figure of 59,453, but 20,000 acre feet inflow is expected in the remaining six months, assuring a plentiful supply. Total inflow for the year is set at 67,500 acre feet which will be 130 percent of the average.

| Year | Value | Value |
|------|-------|-------|
| 1960 | 100 | 100 |
| 1961 | 105 | 105 |
| 1962 | 110 | 110 |
| 1963 | 115 | 115 |
| 1964 | 120 | 120 |
| 1965 | 125 | 125 |
| 1966 | 130 | 130 |
| 1967 | 135 | 135 |
| 1968 | 140 | 140 |
| 1969 | 145 | 145 |
| 1970 | 150 | 150 |
| 1971 | 155 | 155 |
| 1972 | 160 | 160 |
| 1973 | 165 | 165 |
| 1974 | 170 | 170 |
| 1975 | 175 | 175 |
| 1976 | 180 | 180 |
| 1977 | 185 | 185 |
| 1978 | 190 | 190 |
| 1979 | 195 | 195 |
| 1980 | 200 | 200 |
| 1981 | 205 | 205 |
| 1982 | 210 | 210 |
| 1983 | 215 | 215 |
| 1984 | 220 | 220 |
| 1985 | 225 | 225 |
| 1986 | 230 | 230 |
| 1987 | 235 | 235 |
| 1988 | 240 | 240 |
| 1989 | 245 | 245 |
| 1990 | 250 | 250 |
| 1991 | 255 | 255 |
| 1992 | 260 | 260 |
| 1993 | 265 | 265 |
| 1994 | 270 | 270 |
| 1995 | 275 | 275 |
| 1996 | 280 | 280 |
| 1997 | 285 | 285 |
| 1998 | 290 | 290 |
| 1999 | 295 | 295 |
| 2000 | 300 | 300 |
| 2001 | 305 | 305 |
| 2002 | 310 | 310 |
| 2003 | 315 | 315 |
| 2004 | 320 | 320 |
| 2005 | 325 | 325 |
| 2006 | 330 | 330 |
| 2007 | 335 | 335 |
| 2008 | 340 | 340 |
| 2009 | 345 | 345 |
| 2010 | 350 | 350 |
| 2011 | 355 | 355 |
| 2012 | 360 | 360 |
| 2013 | 365 | 365 |
| 2014 | 370 | 370 |
| 2015 | 375 | 375 |
| 2016 | 380 | 380 |
| 2017 | 385 | 385 |
| 2018 | 390 | 390 |
| 2019 | 395 | 395 |
| 2020 | 400 | 400 |
| 2021 | 405 | 405 |
| 2022 | 410 | 410 |
| 2023 | 415 | 415 |
| 2024 | 420 | 420 |
| 2025 | 425 | 425 |
| 2026 | 430 | 430 |
| 2027 | 435 | 435 |
| 2028 | 440 | 440 |
| 2029 | 445 | 445 |
| 2030 | 450 | 450 |

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Clear Lake reservoir can expect an additional inflow of 35,000 acre feet in the next six months with a total flow for the year of 127,600 acre feet, or 118 percent of the average. Content of the reservoir is now 282,440 acre feet which is only slightly less than last year and greater than the 10-year average of 241,442 acre feet. A two year supply will be available from both of these reservoirs.

In the Umpqua River Basin, Cow Creek will have water supplies about equal to those of last year with regulation beginning about August 15. However, reports indicate new irrigation developments in the region on about 100 acres which will increase the demand for water supplies.

Flow forecasts for the North Umpqua River and additional forecasts for Klamath Basin and Southern Oregon streams west of the Cascades are given on Page 3 of this report.

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1/ The following organizations cooperate in the Oregon snow survey work:

STATE

Idaho Cooperative Snow Surveys
Nevada Cooperative Snow Surveys
Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station
Oregon State Engineer and corps of State Watermasters
Oregon State Highway Engineers

FEDERAL

Department of Agriculture
 Forest Service
 Soil Conservation Service
Department of Commerce
 Weather Bureau
Department of the Interior
 Bonneville Power Administration
 Bureau of Reclamation
 Fish and Wildlife Service
 Geological Survey
 Indian Service
 National Park Service
War Department
 Army Engineer Corps

PUBLIC UTILITIES

Eastern Oregon Light and Power Company
Portland General Electric Company
The California Oregon Power Company

MUNICIPALITIES

City of Corvallis
City of LaGrande
City of The Dalles

IRRIGATION DISTRICTS

Associated Ditch Companies
Central Oregon Irrigation District
Deschutes County Municipal Improvement District
Grants Pass Irrigation District
Jordan Valley Irrigation District
Lakeview Water Users Incorporated
Medford Irrigation District
Ochoco Irrigation District
Rogue River Irrigation District
Talent Irrigation District
Vale-Oregon Irrigation District
Warm Springs Irrigation District

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Amalgamated Sugar Company

2/ Water content determined by melting a measured sample.
 (The California Oregon Power Company's station)

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